

Example

1. Вопрос. Прочтите текст, кратко передайте его содержание на английском языке, письменно переведите выделенную часть текста. Время выполнения - 45 минут

Macro level of Global Economy

The global economy is experiencing a slowdown in growth, with various factors such as inflation, financial conditions, geopolitical tensions. The global economy is witnessing shifts in investment priorities and strategies. The manufacturing sector has shown a moderate rate of declining activity, while the services sector has experienced modest growth. Rapid monetary policy tightening in recent years has impacted sectors such as housing, bank lending, and the industrial sector. However, strength in service-sector activities and consumer spending has partially offset these effects. The global economic growth outlook is expected to be relatively slow, with forecasts indicating modest growth rates for the next decade.

Current Trends

Some of the key trends in the global economy include:

Central banks are raising interest rates to combat inflation. This is likely to lead to a slowdown in economic growth.

The situation in Ukraine is continuing to disrupt global supply chains and energy markets. This is pushing up prices and contributing to inflation.

Emerging markets are facing a number of challenges, including rising debt levels and currency weakness. This could lead to a financial crisis in some countries.

The global economy is becoming increasingly digitalized. This is creating new opportunities for businesses and consumers, but it is also disrupting traditional industries.

Climate change is becoming a more pressing concern for businesses and governments. There is a growing movement to invest in renewable energy and reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

Implications

The current trends in the global economy have a number of implications for businesses and consumers. Businesses should be prepared for a slowdown in economic growth and higher interest rates. They should also be aware of the risks posed by the war in Ukraine and the ongoing supply chain disruptions. Consumers should be prepared for higher prices and slower wage growth.

The global economy is facing a number of challenges, but there are also a number of positive trends. Businesses and consumers should be aware of these trends and develop strategies to mitigate the risks and capitalize on the opportunities.